

Shubh Nivesh



Legacy issues near end; growth drivers intact...

About the stock: Thermax Ltd (Thermax) offers integrated solutions in the areas of energy and environment – heating, cooling, power, water & waste management, air pollution control and chemicals.

- It operates in four key segments Industrial Infra (~47% of revenue), Industrial Products (~40%), Green Solutions (~6%) and Chemicals segment (~7%)

Investment Rationale:

- Near-term challenges largely legacy-driven; execution and profitability expected to improve from H2FY27:** Thermax reported a weak Q1FY27 due to a ₹91 crore provision on a legacy government EPC project, around ₹300 crore of shipment delays (mainly exports), commodity cost inflation, and losses in FEPL and Bio-CNG. However, management reiterated that these are legacy issues rather than structural business weaknesses. The problematic ₹1,200 crore government project is in its final phase with only ~26% execution pending, while the remaining government/PSU exposure in the order book has reduced to below 5% (₹300–400 crore). The company has exited bidding for low-margin, high-risk government EPC projects and expects the current fiscal year to mark the end of these legacy issues. With a strong and profitable backlog, management expects two to three quarters with revenue above ₹3,000 crore, driving operating leverage and better margins from Q2/Q3 onwards.
- Healthy order pipeline and data centre opportunities support medium-term growth:** Despite a weak Q1FY27, management remains confident of exceeding order inflows of ~₹14,000 crore in FY27, supported by a robust domestic and international pipeline across TBWES, industrial products, chemicals, water and clean energy businesses. The data centre business is emerging as a key long-term growth driver, with ~₹400 crore US data-centre order backlog expected to be executed over the next few quarters. Management expects two additional US cooling order wins in Q3/Q4FY27. Thermax's differentiated cooling technology, along with its capabilities in boilers, water treatment and specialty chemicals, positions it well to benefit from rising global data-centre investments. However, timely execution of the large order backlog, conversion of the strong order pipeline into revenues, and sustained margin improvement remain key monitorable over the coming quarters.

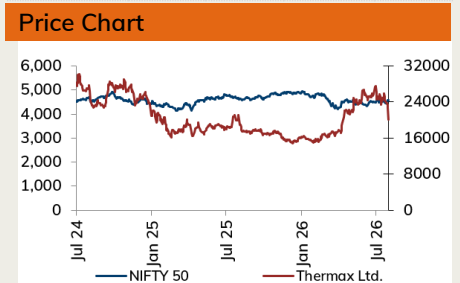
Rating and Target Price: We expect revenues and PAT to grow at CAGR of 20.7% and 17.3% over FY26-FY28E. We recommend **BUY** on THERMAX with a target price of ₹5140 per share (based on 55x FY28E EPS).

BUY



Particulars	Rs. (in crore)
Market Capitalization	45,047
Total Debt (FY26)	2,288.0
Cash and Inv. (FY26)	1,191
Enterprise Value	46,144
52-week H/L (Rs.)	5278/2743
Equity capital	22.5
Face value (Rs.)	2.0

Shareholding pattern				
%	Sep-25	Dec-25	Mar-26	Jun-26
Promoter	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0
FII	13.4	12.4	11.3	11.5
DII	14.0	14.8	15.5	15.2
Others	10.6	10.6	11.3	11.3



- Key risks**
- (i) Lower than expected order inflows
 - (ii) Commodity price volatility/ delay in execution

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Key Financial Summary

Particulars (Rs. in crore)	FY24	FY25	FY26	2 Year CAGR (FY24-FY26)	FY27E	FY28E	2 Year CAGR (FY26-FY28E)
Net Sales	9,323.5	10,388.7	10,686.8	7.1%	12,113.8	15,571.6	20.7%
EBITDA	797.4	907.8	1,026.2	13.4%	964.6	1,635.3	26.2%
EBITDA Margin (%)	8.6	8.7	9.6		8.0	10.5	
Net Profit	638.7	627.6	764.1	9.4%	599.0	1,052.3	17.3%
EPS (Rs.)	56.7	55.7	64.0		53.2	93.4	
P/ E (x)	76.0	77.3	67.3		81.0	46.1	
RoNW (%)	13.1	12.7	13.8		10.0	15.2	
RoCE (%)	15.4	15.0	13.7		11.6	17.2	

Source: Company, ICICI Direct Research

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Buy: >15%

Hold: -5% to 15%;

Reduce: -15% to -5%;

Sell: <-15%

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